



Agenda Sheet for City Council Meeting of:
10/15/2018

Date Rec'd	10/3/2018
Clerk's File #	ORD C35681
Renews #	
Cross Ref #	
Project #	
Bid #	
Requisition #	

Submitting Dept	CITY COUNCIL
Contact Name/Phone	BREEAN BEGGS/BEN STUCKART 6256269
Contact E-Mail	AMCDANIEL@SPOKANECITY.ORG
Agenda Item Type	First Reading Ordinance
Agenda Item Name	0320 FEDERAL CIVIL IMMIGRATION ENFORCEMENT ON CITY PROPERTY

Agenda Wording

AN ORDINANCE relating to federal civil immigration enforcement in nonpublic areas of City of Spokane property; amending section 12.05.005; adopting new sections 12.05.050, 12.05.060, and 12.05.070 to chapter 12.05 of the Spokane Municipal Code.

Summary (Background)

This ordinance states the intention of the City of Spokane to protect and ensure the Fourth Amendment rights afforded to all persons under the U.S. Constitution in accordance with all state and federal laws. It requires that City of Spokane employees and agents of the City of Spokane require a judicial warrant (per 8 C.F.R. § 287.8(f)(2)) prior to any agency or individual conducting federal civil immigration enforcement operations in non-public/restricted areas of City of Spokane property.

Fiscal Impact	Grant related? NO	Budget Account
	Public Works? NO	
Select	\$	#
Select	\$	#
Select	\$	#
Select	\$	#

Approvals		Council Notifications	
Dept Head	MCDANIEL, ADAM	Study Session	
Division Director		Other	Public Safety - 10/1
Finance	BUSTOS, KIM	Distribution List	
Legal	PICCOLO, MIKE	mormsby@spokanecity.org	
For the Mayor	SANDERS, THERESA	bbeggs@spokanecity.org	
Additional Approvals		bstuckart@spokanecity.org	
Purchasing		amcdaniel@spokanecity.org	
CITY COUNCIL	MCDANIEL, ADAM		

PASSED BY
SPOKANE CITY COUNCIL:

October 22, 2015

CITY CLERK

FIRST READING OF THE ABOVE
ORDINANCE HELD ON

OCTOBER 15, 2018
AND FURTHER ACTION WAS DEFERRED

CITY CLERK



Continuation of Wording, Summary, Budget, and Distribution

Agenda Wording

Summary (Background)

This ordinance establishes the Mayor as the only official that can grant access/consent to an agency or individual for the purposes of conducting federal civil immigration enforcement operations in non-public/restricted areas of the City of Spokane property. This ordinance also establishes the authority of the Spokane City Council to designate portions of City of Spokane property as non-public/restricted areas for purposes of employee and resident safety, inaccessibility, security of City of Spokane assets, and for the implementation of Chapter 12.05 (General City Property).

Fiscal Impact

Budget Account

Select

\$

#

Select

\$

#

Distribution List

<u>Distribution List</u>	

Ordinance No. C35681

AN ORDINANCE relating to federal civil immigration enforcement in nonpublic areas of City of Spokane property; amending section 12.05.005; adopting new sections 12.05.050, 12.05.060, and 12.05.070 to chapter 12.05 of the Spokane Municipal Code; and declaring an emergency.

AND 12.05-080 11-14-18 SN

WHEREAS, the Fourth Amendment to the United States Constitution states The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no warrants shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized; and

WHEREAS, the Tenth Amendment to the United States Constitution provides that the powers that are not delegated expressly or by implication to the United States, or prohibited to the States, are reserved to the States, respectively, or to the people, and has been interpreted by the United States Supreme Court to preclude the Federal government from compelling or commandeering any State or local government, either directly or by the use of coercive threats to withhold federal funding, to adopt federal programs or enforce federal laws, including immigration laws; and

WHEREAS, 8 C.F.R. § 287.8(f)(2) states: "An immigration officer may not enter into the non-public areas of a business, a residence including the curtilage of such residence, or a farm or other outdoor agricultural operation, except as provided in section 287(a)(3) of the Act, for the purpose of questioning the occupants or employees concerning their right to be or remain in the United States unless the officer has either a warrant or the consent of the owner or other person in control of the site to be inspected. When consent to enter is given, the immigration officer must note on the officer's report that consent was given and, if possible, by whom consent was given. If the immigration officer is denied access to conduct a site inspection, a warrant may be obtained"; and

WHEREAS, the Washington State Office of the Attorney General's Guidance Concerning Immigration Enforcement states: "Local governments and private organization should adopt a policy that addresses when federal immigration authorities will be permitted to access non-public areas"; and

WHEREAS, RCW 35.22.280 reads: "Any city of the first class shall have power to make all regulations necessary for the preservation of public morality, health, peace, and good order within its limits"; and

WHEREAS, Section 3 of the Spokane City Charter states: "the City shall have perpetual succession; shall have and exercise all powers, functions, rights, and

privileges now or hereafter given or granted to, and shall be subject to all the duties, obligations, liabilities, and limitations now or hereafter imposed upon, municipal corporations of the first class, by the constitution and laws of the State of Washington; and shall have and exercise all other powers, functions, rights and privileges usually exercised by, or which are incidental to, or inhere in, municipal corporations of like character and degree”; and

WHEREAS, Spokane’s Comprehensive Plan Capital Facilities and Utilities Chapter calls for Joint Use of Public Sites to encourage maximum flexibility, utility, and multiple-uses as cost-effective opportunities to single-use buildings and sites; and

WHEREAS, Spokane Municipal Code 18.01.020B states: “It is the intent of the City that all people have an equal opportunity to participate fully in the life of the City and that discriminatory barriers to equal participation in employment, housing, and public accommodations be removed. The City has a compelling interest in eradicating and preventing such discrimination and in ensuring equal opportunity in employment, housing, and public accommodations”; and

WHEREAS, Spokane Municipal Code 18.07.010 states “the Spokane Police Department, its officers, employees, and all officers commissioned under the Spokane Police Department are prohibited from engaging in profiling as defined as relying on “actual or perceived race, religion, national origin, color, creed, age, citizenship status, immigration status, refugee status, gender, sexual orientation, gender identity, disability, socio-economic status, housing status, or membership in any protected class under federal, state or local law as the determinative factor in initiating law enforcement action against an individual, rather than an individual’s behavior or other information or circumstances that links a person or persons to suspected unlawful activity”; and

WHEREAS, Spokane Municipal Code 18.07.020 states “Unless required by law or court order, no officer, agent, or employee of the City of Spokane shall inquire into the immigration or citizenship status of any person, or engage in activities designed to ascertain the immigration status of any person”; and

WHEREAS, Spokane Police Department Policy 428.1 states: “Officers shall not contact, question, delay, detain or arrest an individual because s/he is suspected of violating immigration laws. Officers should not attempt to determine the immigration status of crime victims and witnesses or take enforcement action against them due to that immigration status. Undocumented presence, in and of itself, is not a criminal violation”; and

WHEREAS, Spokane Police Department Policy 428.2 states: “*a request from Department of Homeland Security (DHS) does not provide legal basis to stop or detain an individual, or to prolong the detention of an individual. Officers must have an*

independent legal basis to stop or detain any individual. It is the policy of the [Spokane Police Department] that we do not ask about immigration status unless it is directly related to the crime being investigated"; and

WHEREAS, Spokane Police Department Policy 428.3.1 states: *"Unless immigration status is relevant to another criminal offense or investigation, the fact that an individual is suspected of being an undocumented alien shall not be the basis for contact, detention or arrest"; and*

WHEREAS, the City of Spokane strives to be a community of kindness, embracing all visitors no matter where they come from, how they worship, or who they love; and

WHEREAS, the City of Spokane believes that all residents and visitors are worth dignity, compassion, and respect; and

WHEREAS, this ordinance complies with the U.S. Department of Justice Office of Justice Programs local government certification requirements; and

WHEREAS, this ordinance is consistent with federal laws regarding communications between local jurisdictions and federal immigration authorities, including but not limited to United States Code Title 8, Section 1373; and

WHEREAS, the private company leasing and operating the restricted bus platform and waiting area, Greyhound Lines, Inc., previously requested that the City use its legal authority to bar the currently disruptive federal immigration civil enforcement activities on the bus platform they operate and has endorsed the designation of its bus operations as non-public and off-limits to federal civil immigration enforcement activities included in this ordinance; and

WHEREAS, the current practice of immigration enforcement activities on City-owned property are jeopardizing the public peace, health, and safety and municipally created rights of all people in the City of Spokane, regardless of race, ethnicity, or refugee status, because they are completely at odds with the City of Spokane's policy, practices, and values, and this drastic disconnect presents an urgent and emergency condition which justifies the passage of this ordinance as an emergency ordinance pursuant to Section 19 of the Spokane City Charter.

NOW, THEREFORE, the City of Spokane does ordain:

Section 1. That section 12.05.005 of the Spokane Municipal Code is amended to read as follows:

Section 12.05.005 Definitions

- A. "Agent" means any person acting within the scope of employment by or acting on behalf of the City of Spokane including City-facility property managers.
- B. "Employee" means any person holding a regularly compensated position of employment with the City of Spokane including elected officers.
- C. "Federal civil immigration enforcement operations" means an operation than has one of its objectives the identification or apprehension of a person or persons in order to investigate them for a violation of the immigration law and subject them to one or more of the following:
 - 1. Civil immigration detention;
 - 2. Removal proceedings; and
 - 3. Removal from the United States
- D. "LEED" is a green building rating and certification system developed by the U.S. Green Building Council to evaluate environmental performance from a whole building perspective, including sites, water efficiency, energy & atmosphere, materials & resources, indoor environmental quality, locations & linkages, awareness & education, innovation in design, and regional priority.
- E. "Nonpublic" means any area of a city facility or property that is not generally open and accessible to the general public, but instead requires prior to entry express permission, such as a valid ticket for a bona fide passenger, or permission by a city employee or an employee of a tenant in a city facility on an individual basis. Areas posted as "Restricted" in City facilities shall be considered to be non-public areas.
- F. "United States Citizenship and Immigration Services" means the agency of the United States Department of Homeland Security and any successor agency charged with overseeing United States immigration laws.
- G. "United States Customs and Border Protection" means the agency of the United States Department of Homeland Security and shall include any successor federal agency charged with border enforcement.
- H. "United States Immigration and Customs Enforcement" means the agency of the United States Department of Homeland Security including Enforcement and Removal Operations and Homeland Security Investigations and shall include any successor federal agency charged with the enforcement of immigration laws.

- I. "U.S. Green Building Council" is an organization serving as the nation's foremost leaders from across the building industry working to promote buildings that are environmentally responsible, profitable, and healthy places to work and live.

Section 2. That there is adopted a new section 12.05.050 of the Spokane Municipal Code to read as follows:

Section 12.05.050 Federal Civil Immigration Enforcement Operations on City Property

- A. It is the intent of the City of Spokane to protect and ensure the Fourth Amendment rights afforded to all people under the United States Constitution and in accordance with all state and federal laws.
- B. For the purpose of executing federal civil immigration enforcement operations unless otherwise required by state or federal law, City of Spokane employees or agents of the City of Spokane, shall not give consent to United States Immigration and Customs Enforcement, United States Customs and Border Protection, United States Citizenship and Immigration Services officers, agents, representatives to access nonpublic areas of City of Spokane owned or operated facilities, property, equipment, vehicles, nonpublic databases, or nonpublic portions of otherwise public databases absent a judicial criminal warrant specifying the information or persons sought.
- C. Permission to access any city facility, property, equipment, vehicles, or nonpublic database without a judicial criminal warrant for the purpose of executing federal civil immigration enforcement operations shall only be provided with the express, written approval of the Mayor. Such permission must be granted for each authorized entry by a federal officer or it is invalid under this ordinance.
- D. Any warrantless attempts or requests for access to City facilities, property, equipment or nonpublic databases for the purpose of executing federal civil immigration enforcement operations shall be immediately sent to the Mayor or the designee responsible for the operation of the facility, property, vehicle, database or equipment.
- E. This chapter is enacted for the benefit of all persons and entities located in or traveling through the City of Spokane.

Section 3. That there is adopted a new section 12.05.060 of the Spokane Municipal Code to read as follows:

Section 12.05.060 Designating Non-Public Areas of City Properties

- A. The City Council may designate by resolution areas of City facilities to be non-public or restricted areas due to employee and resident safety concerns, inaccessibility, city asset security, and for purposes of complying with this chapter.
- B. Nothing in this section precludes the Director of Asset Management from designating areas of City facilities to be non-public or restricted areas without approval of the City Council.

Section 4. That there is adopted a new section 12.05.070 of the Spokane Municipal Code to read as follows:

Section 12.05.070 Enforcement

The City of Spokane grants the right to any aggrieved party to seek judicial relief in a court of competent jurisdiction against any party other than the City of Spokane or its employees and agents for any violation of this Chapter including municipal, state and federal rights of privacy, quiet enjoyment and travel in private business areas that are not open to the general public.

Section 5. That there is adopted a new section 12.05.080 of the Spokane Municipal Code to read as follows:

Section 12.05.080 Severability

If any court of law determines that any particular provision of this chapter is void or of no legal effect, the offending provision(s) shall be deemed struck from this chapter and the remainder of the chapter shall continue unaffected.

Section 6. Pursuant to section 19 of the City Charter, this ordinance shall be effective immediately upon passage.

PASSED by the City Council on October 22, 2018.

Ben Fuchs
Council President

Attest:

Leri H. [Signature]
City Clerk

Approved as to form:

Michael J. Piccolo
Assistant City Attorney

Mayor

Date

OCTOBER 22, 2018
Effective Date

Mayoral Decision to Return Unsigned

Returned: *11-13-18*

Briefing Paper Public Safety

Division & Department:	City Council
Subject:	Federal Civil Immigration Enforcement on City Property
Date:	October 1, 2018
Contact (email & phone):	509-625-6269 amcdaniel@spokanecity.org
City Council Sponsor:	Breean Beggs/Ben Stuckart
Executive Sponsor:	None
Committee(s) Impacted:	Public Safety; Finance & Administration
Type of Agenda item:	<input type="checkbox"/> Consent <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Discussion <input type="checkbox"/> Strategic Initiative
Alignment: (link agenda item to guiding document – i.e., Master Plan, Budget, Comp Plan, Policy, Charter, Strategic Plan)	Fourth Amendment to the United States Constitution Tenth Amendment to the United States Constitution 8 C.F.R. § 287.8(f)(2) 8 U.S.C. § 1226 8 U.S.C. § 1231 8 U.S.C. § 1324 8 U.S.C. § 1357 8 U.S.C. § 1373 Article XI, Section 10 of the Washington State Constitution Executive Order 17-01 Office of the Governor, State of Washington Guidance Concerning Immigration Enforcement from the Washington State Office of the Attorney General RCW 35.22.280 – Specific Powers Enumerated RCW 35.22.195 – Powers of Cities Adopting Charters Spokane Municipal Code 18.01. – Law Against Discrimination Spokane Municipal Code 18.07.010 – Bias-Free Policing Spokane Municipal Code 18.07.020 – Immigration Status Information Spokane City Charter Section 3: Powers, Rights and Liabilities Spokane Police Policy 428 – Immigration Violations OPR 1994-0890 – Greyhound Line Lease with City of Spokane OPR 1994-0837 – Amtrak Lease with City of Spokane OPR 2017-0299 – Parking Meter Revenue Fund Lease with City of Spokane OPR 2016-0282 – Spokane Regional Transportation Management Center Lease with City of Spokane OPR 2016-0570 – Contract with Goodale & Barbieri Company for property management services at the Spokane Intermodal Facility #Spokind – City of Spokane Mayor’s Initiative
Strategic Initiative:	Our Most Vulnerable; Transportation Choices
Deadline:	Will file for final reading on October 22, 2018
Outcome: (deliverables, delivery duties, milestones to meet)	N/A
Background/History:	
The City of Spokane owns the property at 221 West 1 st Avenue known as the Spokane Intermodal Facility.	



Figure 1 Photo from Wikipedia

This facility houses the Spokane Police Department's Downtown Precinct, National Railroad Passenger Corporation ([Amtrak](#)), [Greyhound Lines Inc.](#) (including Northwest Stage Lines/[Northwestern Trailways](#)), [Spokane Regional Transportation Management Center](#)¹, City of Spokane Parking Services, and other sublease holders. This city property is currently managed by the [Goodale & Barbieri Company](#). Space is currently available for lease at the facility.

Since the start of 2013, U.S. Customs and Border Patrol (CBP) agents have apprehended an estimated 200 people at the Spokane Intermodal Facility (Sokol, Protesters decry Border Patrol activity at Spokane Intermodal Center, 2018) through what the agency claims as "routine immigration check operations of all passengers at the terminal" (U.S. Customs and Border Protection, 2018). CBP took 34 people into custody in 2017 during immigration enforcement operations at the Spokane Intermodal Facility (Hanrahan, 2018). The federal civil immigration enforcement operations taking place at the Spokane Intermodal Facility lack judicial warrants.

A coalition of community organizations and advocates including World Relief Spokane, Hispanic, Business Professional Association, Center for Justice, Spokane NAACP, Spokane Immigrant Rights Coalition, and the ACLU of Washington have requested the City of Spokane review and enact policies that ensure people living or visiting Spokane don't have to travel in fear of interrogation by federal immigration authorities.²

Most apprehensions and detentions from the "routine immigration checks" by CBP at the Spokane Intermodal Facility take place on Greyhound buses parked on the City-owned bus platform awaiting departure from the facility. The bus platform is a restricted area of the facility. Individuals who are detained are interrogated in an "Employee Area" inaccessible to the public. CBP agents also utilize this locked area while waiting for the bus to arrive.³

¹ Spokane Regional Transportation Council (SRTC) is no longer in the Spokane Intermodal Facility. The computer control system remains in a small portion of the third floor.

² Letter to Mayor David Condon & Spokane City Council, September 21, 2018

³ David Brookbank, August 4, 2018



Figure 2 Photo by David Brookbank

The typical Seattle or west-bound Greyhound bus departs the Spokane Intermodal Facility at 8:45 a.m., 11:35 a.m., and 6:35 p.m. The first stop of the west-bound Greyhound is in Adams County followed by a stop in Grant County. Both Adams and Grant Counties have significant Hispanic populations.⁴ The typical south-bound Greyhound bus departs at 11:35 a.m. with a first stop in Pasco, a city with a majority Hispanic population.⁵ The Spokane Intermodal Facility serves as a major stop for most Greyhound buses originating in the Northwest.⁶



Figure 3 Photo by Jennyfer Mesa

⁴ Adams County 66%; Grant County 42% - OFM

⁵ 2010 United States Census

⁶ For example: A bus departing Portland Oregon will make stops in Pasco and in Spokane.

Although Greyhound has repeatedly stated that they do not support these operations by CBP (and “is not happy about them”), the company contends that they are obligated to consent to the operations until Congress or the courts clarify federal law. The American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU) disagrees with Greyhound’s position. In a letter to Greyhound in March of 2018, the ACLU wrote, “Greyhound has a Fourth Amendment right to deny CBP permission to board and search its buses without a judicial warrant.”⁷ Greyhound, in a letter to Spokane City Council President Ben Stuckart dated June 26, 2018, stated “The City of Spokane – as the owner and controller of the property – has the authority and under your reasoning the responsibility to prevent CBP from coming onto the property...”⁸

Witnesses to CBP’s warrantless civil immigration enforcement operations at the Spokane Intermodal Facility have provided conflicting accounts about the nature of these operations. According to one witness, CBP agents “only spent time questioning individuals that had darker skin or had an accent.”⁹ A local Spokane County Public Defender witnessed foreign exchange students “harassed” for not carrying identification.¹⁰ CBP immigration enforcement activities based on race or ethnicity are a clear violation of Department of Homeland Security policy.¹¹ Department of Homeland Security policy explicitly states law enforcement officers must rely on “specific and trustworthy information to make law enforcement decisions” (U.S. Customs and Border Protection, n.d.).

Although the Border Patrol activity away from the border has risen under the Trump Administration (Nixon, 2018), the actual number of apprehensions in the Spokane sector has gone down (Hanrahan, 2018). City of Spokane staff¹² learned in a meeting with CBP Spokane sector leadership on May of 2018 that CBP would be increasing their presence in Spokane by adding 30 additional agents. The increase in CBP agents in the Spokane station comes at the same time the agency is substantially reducing operational U.S. – Canada border crossing hours in Danville and Metaline Falls (Deshais, Hours to be curtailed at Danville, Metaline Falls border crossings, 2015).

The City of Spokane recently ended plans to establish an integrated social services center at the Spokane Intermodal Facility due to concerns over increased CBP presence at the facility. Members of the Spokane City Council determined that federal civil immigration enforcement operations in the facility would have a detrimental impact on the City’s ability to offer equal access to critical social services (Walters, 2018).

The inability to utilize the Spokane Intermodal Facility for critical city services is leading to a significant financial impact for taxpayers. The City is currently looking to lease a property for the integrated service center at an estimated annual cost of \$250,000 to taxpayers.¹³ Other community organizations have refused to consider leasing the facility due to these immigration enforcement operations. Community members are actively encouraging residents, particularly Latino residents, to avoid the Intermodal Center (Walters, 2018).

⁷ ACLU Letter Re: Immigration Raids on Greyhound Buses

⁸ Greyhound Letter Re: Greyhound’s compliance with Spokane’s Human Rights law, June 26, 2018

⁹ Ava Sharifi statement to Spokane City Council, March 25, 2018.

¹⁰ Letter from Christopher A. Mellon, June 3, 2018

¹¹ Secretary Napolitano Memorandum for Component Heads, April 26, 2013.

¹² Mike Ormsby (City Attorney), Dawn Kinder (Neighborhood & Business Services), Kelley Keenan (Community, Housing, & Human Services), Alex Reynolds (Integrated Social Service Project Manager), Brian McClatchey (City Council), Adam McDaniel (City Council), & Jake Fraley (City Council)

¹³ Kelly Keenan, Director of Community, Housing, & Human Services



Figure 4 Intermodal Facility access to Amtrak

Federal law requires Department of Homeland Security employees involved in immigration enforcement operations to have a warrant or consent of the building owner to enter non-public areas of facilities¹⁴.

The Spokane Intermodal Facility has several restricted areas inaccessible to the general public including the Greyhound ticket offices and bus platform, Amtrak platform, and the Spokane Police Department Downtown Precinct office. The entire third floor of the facility requires elevator keycard access. Ashley Loveless, Commercial Property Manager for Goodale & Barbieri, calls the building “a conduit for commercial enterprise (paying customers of Greyhound and Amtrak).” In fact, protestors at the Spokane Intermodal Facility were recently prohibited from using drinking fountains and bathrooms because they were not paying customers.¹⁵ Greyhound employees prohibited Spokane citizens from the Spokane Intermodal Facility for handing out information regarding the legal rights of individuals travelling by bus and train.¹⁶ This indicates that both the property manager for the Spokane Intermodal Facility, Spokane Police Department and Greyhound employees assume most of the Spokane Intermodal Facility to be a non-public area. Therefore, immigration officers require consent of the building owner (or “person in control”) or a judicial warrant to conduct federal civil immigration operations in non-public areas of the Spokane Intermodal Facility.

Executive Summary:

This ordinance:

- States the intention of the City of Spokane to protect and ensure the Fourth Amendment rights afforded to all persons under the U.S. Constitution in accordance with all state and federal laws.
- Requires that City of Spokane employees and agents of the City of Spokane require a judicial warrant (per 8 C.F.R. § 287.8(f)(2)) prior to *any* agency or individual conducting federal civil immigration enforcement operations in non-public/restricted areas of City of Spokane property.

¹⁴ 8 C.F.R. § 287.8(f)(2)

¹⁵ Email from Kevin King, August 23, 2018

¹⁶ Email from Doug Huigen, September 6, 2018; Email from Nicole Herrera, September 12, 2018; Email from Cam Zorroza, September 27, 2018

- Establishes the Mayor as the only official that can grant access/consent to an agency or individual for the purposes of conducting federal civil immigration enforcement operations in non-public/restricted areas of the City of Spokane property.
- Establishes the authority of the Spokane City Council to designate portions of City of Spokane property as non-public/restricted areas for purposes of employee and resident safety, inaccessibility, security of City of Spokane assets, and for the implementation of Chapter 12.05 (General City Property).

Budget Impact:
TOTAL COST: NONE
Approved in current year budget? Yes No N/A
Annual/Reoccurring expenditure? Yes No N/A
If new, specify funding source:
Other budget impacts: (revenue generating, match requirements, etc.)

Operations Impact:
Consistent with current operations/policy? Yes No N/A
Requires change in current operations/policy? Yes No N/A
Specify changes required: Known challenges/barriers: None

Resources

Alexander, R. (2017, February 15). False rumor of Spokane ICE raid sparked by routine border enforcement patrols. *The Spokesman-Review*.

Betz, B. (2018, July 29). *Sanctuary cities ruling a setback for Justice Department*. Retrieved from Fox News: <http://www.foxnews.com/politics/2018/07/29/sanctuary-cities-ruling-setback-for-justice-department.html>

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Deshais, N. (2015, July 25). Hours to be curtailed at Danville, Metaline Falls border crossings. *The Spokesman-Review*.

Deshais, N. (2016, January 21). New Spokane police precinct opens at Intermodal Center. *The Spokesman-Review*.

Greyhound. (2018, January 22). *Statement regarding incident in Ft. Lauderdale*. Retrieved from The Hound: <https://bloggreyhound.com/news/statement-regarding-incident-in-ft-lauderdale/>

Hanrahan, M. (2018, February 21). *Effort to secure border brings Border Patrol agents to Spokane bus station*. Retrieved from KREM 2: <https://www.krem.com/article/news/local/spokane-county/effort-to-secure-border-brings-border-patrol-agents-to-spokane-bus-station/293-521673767>

- Hanson, A. (2017, November 15). *Justice Department Sends Letters to 29 Jurisdictions Regarding Their Compliance with 8 U.S.C. 1373*. Retrieved from The United States Department of Justice: <https://www.justice.gov/opa/pr/justice-department-sends-letters-29-jurisdictions-regarding-their-compliance-8-usc-1373>
- Hesson, T. (2018, June 26). *7th Circuit gives Trump temporary win on 'sanctuary' policy*. Retrieved from Politico: <https://www.politico.com/story/2018/06/26/trump-sanctuary-cities-grants-678721>
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- Morgan, K. (2018, July 24). *Border Patrol agents arrest two at Spokane Intermodal bus station*. Retrieved from KXLY: <https://www.kxly.com/news/border-patrol-agents-arrest-two-at-spokane-intermodal-bus-station/772497955>
- Nixon, R. (2018). Under Trump, Border Patrol Steps Up Searches Far From The Border. *The New York Times*.
- Office of Financial Mangement. (n.d.). *Estimates of April 1 population by age, sex, race and Hispanic origin*. Retrieved from Office of Financial Management: <https://www.ofm.wa.gov/washington-data-research/population-demographics/population-estimates/estimates-april-1-population-age-sex-race-and-hispanic-origin>
- Sokol, C. (2018, July 25). In less than six years, Border Patrol made nearly 200 arrests at the Spokane Intermodal Center. *The Spokesman-Review*.
- Sokol, C. (2018, August 8). Mexican man who spent a decade in South Dakota arrested at Spokane Intermodal Center. *The Spokesman-Review*.
- Sokol, C. (2018, August 16). Protesters decry Border Patrol activity at Spokane Intermodal Center. *The Spokesman-Review*.
- Thanawala, S. (2017, November 20). Federal judge permanently blocks Trump's executive order to cut funding to sanctuary cities. *Chicago Tribune*.
- The City of Chicago v. Jefferson Beauregard Sessions III, Attorney General of the United States, 17 C 5720 (United States District Court for the Northern District of Illinois Eastern Division September 15, 2017).
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- U.S. Customs and Border Protection. (2018, July 24). *CBP to adjust hours at ports of Danville and Metaline Falls*. Retrieved from U.S. Customs and Border Protection: <https://www.cbp.gov/newsroom/local-media-release/cbp-adjust-hours-ports-danville-and-metaline-falls>
- U.S. Customs and Border Protection. (n.d.). *CBP Policy on Nondiscrimination in Law Enforcement Activities and all other Administered Programs*. Retrieved from U.S. Customs and Border

Protection: <https://www.cbp.gov/about/eeo-diversity/policies/nondiscrimination-law-enforcement-activities-and-all-other-administered>

Walters, D. (2018, May 8). Border Patrol is opening up an office in Spokane to be staffed by around 30 agents. *Inlander*.